

Chapter 22
Animal Services

ARTICLE I

In General

- 22-101 Statement of Purpose
- 22-102 Definitions
- 22-103 Animals Not to Run at Large; Restrictions in Public Places
- 22-104 Limitations on Cats Allowed Outside
- 22-105 Provisions for Domestic Animals and Wildlife
- 22-106 Citations; Penalties
- 22-107 Jurisdiction
- 22-108 Nuisances
- 22-109 Exemptions
- 22-110 Dead Animals
- 22-111 Duty of Animal Services Officer; Unattended Animals; Abandoned Animals

ARTICLE II

Dogs and Cats Generally; Humane Care

- 22-201 Definitions; Vaccinations and Registration of Dog and Cats Required
- 22-202 Breeder Regulations
- 22-203 Impounding Dogs and Cats
- 22-204 Spay and Neuter Requirements on Impound
- 22-205 Effect of Impounding dogs and cats on owners and non-owners
- 22-206 Disposal of Dog Excrement
- 22-207 Keeping of Outdoor Animals: Humane Treatment
- 22-208 Tethering
- 22-209 Animals Left Unattended in Cars
- 22-210 Abuse and Neglect; Animal Fighting
- 22-211 Animals Transported in Vehicles
- 22-212 Limitations on Number of Animals in Residential Areas

ARTICLE III

Classified Dogs

- 22-301 Classified Dogs
- 22-302 Proper Enclosure
- 22-303 Fee for Classified Dog
- 22-304 Restraint of Classified Dog
- 22-305 Animal Control Board; Creation; Membership
- 22-306 Prevention of Classification of Dogs; Prevention of Attacks
- 22-307 Classified Dogs Brought into County

ARTICLE I

In General

The Board of Commissioners of Chatham County does hereby repeal Articles I through and including IV of 22-101 through 22-407 of the Animal Control Ordinance in its entirety and substitutes in lieu thereof the following provisions of said ordinance set forth more particularly as follows:

§22-101 **Statement of Purpose.** Chatham County has undertaken to establish this Animal Ordinance to protect the public health and safety of its citizens and to promote the general welfare of the citizens and animals residing within the County. Animal ownership is encouraged and welcomed within this County; however, strong emphasis is placed on responsible ownership of animals. Animal owners are encouraged to respect the rights of their fellow citizens and those of their animals. Primary responsibility is placed upon animal owners to properly train and/or secure their animals to prevent them from causing injuries and/or creating nuisances. Chatham County believes that all animals should be cared for in a loving and nurturing manner by both pet owners within their dwelling or by shelters using best practices or in conformance with modern veterinarian practices.

§22-102 **Definitions.** The following definitions shall apply in the interpretation and enforcement of this chapter:

(a) **Adequate Shelter** means a protective covering placed inside an enclosure that is of adequate size and provides adequate protection to maintain the animal in a state of good health, and that prevents pain, suffering, and significant risk to animal's health. The shelter shall consist of a completely enclosed structure with four sides and a door opening, a constructed floor, and a roof. It shall be clean, dry, and compatible with current weather conditions, in addition to age, size, species and condition of the animal. It shall be of sufficient size to allow the animal to stand up, turn around, lie down, and enter and exit easily. To be adequate, some type of bedding that is quick drying, such as hay or straw, must be provided to maintain comfortable temperatures within the structure. See S22-207

(b) **Animals** mean any non-human living vertebrate, including but not limited to, all horses, ponies,

mules, cattle, sheep, goats, swine, dogs, cats, rabbits, guinea pigs, hamsters, chickens, turkeys, geese, ducks, pigeons, and similar fowl.

(c) **Animal bite** In the case of possible rabies exposure, a bite is defined as an occurrence where the skin of an animal or human is broken due to contact with the teeth or claws of an animal so that the victim may have been exposed to the saliva of the attacker

(d) **Enclosure** means any uncovered parcel of land surrounded by fencing of some type used or the keeping of animals

(e) **Menacing Animal**— As determined by Director of Animal Services, a menacing animal is one that presents a danger or threat to the public given the totality of the circumstances

(f) **Owner** means any person owning, possessing, harboring, keeping, or having custody or control of any animal. In the case of an animal owned by a minor, the term "owner" includes the parents or individual(s) responsible for the minor.

(g) **Tethering** means the act of affixing a dog to a stationary object(s) to restrict movement of dog. Single point tethering is prohibited. Use of a trolley system is the only approved form of tethering. It shall be unlawful to tether a dog outdoors unless all conditions in S22-208 are met.

(h) **Veterinary Care (adequate)** means medical care under the direction of a licensed veterinarian needed to maintain the health of an animal based on age, species, breed or to prevent an animal from suffering from ongoing infections, parasitism, or other condition/injury where not providing such care would endanger the health or welfare of the animal or promote the spread of disease.

§22-103 **Animals Not to Run at Large; Restriction in a Public Place.**

(a) It shall be unlawful for the owner of any livestock or domestic fowl to permit the same to run at large within Chatham County or to keep the same in

any manner in any street or public place.

- (b) It shall be unlawful for the owner of any dog to permit the same to run at large. At large means any dog which is not under manual control of a person, and which is on any public roads of this state or on any property not belonging to the owner of the animal, unless by permission of the owner of such property. A dog off a leash despite the presence of the owner within the unincorporated limits of the county to include parks, playgrounds, County owned facilities, cemeteries, schools or other is not permitted.
- (c) No dog shall be allowed to walk about outside on public property or private property of another without express permission using a retractable leash of more than 6 feet at any gathering which requires a permit to gather. Specifically, dogs on retractable leashes in an unlocked position are banned from permitted parades, farmers' markets, and outdoor festivals.

§22-104 **Limitations on outdoor cats in residential areas**

- (a) Any cat that resides in a residence but is allowed outside of said structure must be spayed or neutered.
- (b) Any cat deemed a nuisance to adjacent property owners or Animal Services may be trapped and brought to Animal Services as an at large animal

§22-105 **Provisions for Domestic Animals and Wildlife**

- (a) The provisions of the Animal Control Ordinance within the boundaries of Chatham County shall apply to the following: any non-human living vertebrate creature, including, but not limited to, dogs, cats, horses, cows, goats, swine, guineas, rabbits, fowl, chickens, peacocks, geese, and ducks.
- (b) All complaints and matters concerning animals not of a domestic nature or exotic pets and complaints involving game animals or protected species and/or hunting shall be forwarded to the State Department of Natural Resources, Game and Fish Division or the U.S. Department of Agriculture Law Enforcement Division for the proper disposition compliance, apprehension and controlling enforcement as may be necessary and provided

by State law or Federal regulations.

§22-106 **Citation and Penalties**

- (a) Where any animal, dog or cat, whose owner or custodian is found to be in violation of any provision of this Article, the Animal Services officer shall have a duty and authority to issue a citation and a subpoena to owner or custodian for the violation of said article in addition to any other remedy provided by state law including impounding the animals.
- (b) Any person violating any provisions of this chapter upon conviction before the Magistrate Court of Chatham County or such other court of competent jurisdiction, shall be subject to a fine of not less than \$100 or in excess of \$1,000 for each count and violation of this ordinance. In addition to any fine imposed by a court of competent jurisdiction, that court is likewise authorized to order payment of restitution to any person harmed by a violation of this Chapter.
- (c) Notwithstanding the previous limitations, punishments for certain offenses are outlined more specifically herein.

§22-107 **Jurisdiction**

- (a) Jurisdiction to enforce this ordinance is vested throughout the entirety of Chatham County to the extent permitted by law. Animal Services shall enforce all provisions as to the vaccination for rabies throughout the entirety of Chatham County.
- (b) Should any municipality wish to adopt this ordinance in its entirety then the Director of Animal Services shall enforce the same within the municipal limits of said municipality. All enforcement actions shall be handled by the County and any revenues or expenses thereto shall be received or borne by the County. Venue shall lie in a court of competent jurisdiction.
- (c) Should any municipality adopt an ordinance for services that vary or are otherwise not outlined herein, then the Director is authorized to enforce the municipality's adopted ordinance upon execution of an Intergovernmental Agreement or Memorandum of

Understanding between the County and the municipal governing authority.

§22-108 **Nuisances**

- (a) The owner or person that is the custodian of animals or fowl shall be responsible for correcting and abating any nuisance that may arise from the keeping of said animals.
- (b) No person shall allow any animal or fowl which howls, barks, or emits audible sounds that are unreasonably loud or disturbing and which are of such character, intensity and duration as to disturb the peace and quiet of the neighborhood. For the purposes of this article, for example, "barking dog" shall mean a dog that barks, bays, cries, howls intermittently for sufficient time and noise level to be observed by law enforcement or recorded by a citizen, day or night, regardless of whether the dog is physically situated on or upon private property; provided, however, that a dog shall not be deemed a "barking dog" for purposes of this regulation, if, at the time the dog is barking or making any other noise, a person is trespassing or threatening to trespass upon private property in.
- (c) Section 22-108 shall not apply to commercial establishments permitted for use as boarding, breeding, or veterinarian offices.

§22-109 **Exemptions**

At the sole discretion of the Director of Animal Services, exemptions from strict compliance with any provision of the Animal Ordinance can be made if the Director deems the activity is being done for educational purposes is otherwise legal, meets that intent of the ordinance, and does not cause excessive adverse impact on neighboring property owners.

§22-110 **Dead Animals.**

- (a) Chatham County Public Works Department is authorized to remove dead animals from public property including public schools, parks and roadways in unincorporated areas of the county.
- (b) All dead livestock including horses, cattle and other large animals will be disposed of by the

animal owner or the property owner in accordance with State and local regulations.

- (c) It shall be unlawful for any person to throw or put onto the streets, lanes, squares, or other common public property of Chatham County any dead animal.

§22-111 **Duty of Animal Services Officer; Unattended Animal Animals; Abandoned Animals**

The Animal Services Officer, upon finding violations of this code that do not put the animal's health or welfare in immediate danger may provide written notice of complaint in a conspicuous area at place of residence where animal was found. Failure to respond to notice in a reasonable amount of time may result in the animal being impounded. If, in the judgement of the Animal Services officer, the violations may put an animal in immediate danger effecting the animal's health or safety, the officer may immediately impound said animal(s).

Written warning giving the owner the right to cure situation in a reasonable amount of time may be given at the discretion of the Animal Services officer.

In cases where an animal is left unattended at a residence and there is evidence that animal has been abandoned or left unattended for 36 hours or more, the animal will be impounded and the owner of said animal could be subject to prosecution under Georgia State Code 4-11-15.1.

ARTICLE II

Dogs and Cats Generally; Humane Care

§22-201 **Definitions; Vaccination and Registration of Dogs and Cats Required**

- (a) The following definitions shall apply in the interpretations and enforcement of this chapter:
 - 1. Cat - The word "cat" shall mean domestic cats only (felix catus) whether vaccinated or not vaccinated against rabies
 - 2. Dog - The word "dog" shall mean only domesticated dogs (canis familiaris) whether vaccinated against

rabies or not vaccinated.

3. Exotic Animal - The word "exotic animal" shall mean any vertebrate animal ordinarily confined to a zoo, or one that would normally be found in the wild. This includes, but is not limited to, all carnivorous wildlife, monkeys, raccoons, squirrels, ocelots, hybrids of wild felines, wolves, hybrid wolves, and mammals and non-venomous reptiles weighing over 50 pounds.
4. Rabies Certificate - The word "rabies certificate" shall mean a certificate signed by a licensed veterinarian bearing a license number, ownership, name, address, breed, color and sex and spay or neuter status of dog or cat, which certificate shall be issued for each dog or cat vaccinated. The date of last vaccination of such dog or cat shall be clearly stated on such certificate, and a copy of such certificate shall be sent by the veterinarian to the Chatham County Animal Services.
5. Vaccination and License Tag - The word "vaccination and license tag" shall mean a metal tag issued by authority of Chatham County and a license or serial number to show that such dog or cat has been vaccinated as required by this article.
6. Vaccinate or Inoculate - The word "vaccinate" or "inoculate" shall mean the injection into the body of a dog or cat of an approved anti-rabies vaccine prescribed by the State of Georgia, such vaccine having a U.S. government license number approval stamped on the label of the vaccine container and which vaccine has been approved by the health department. Vaccine used for vaccination of dogs or cats against rabies shall have been refrigerated and
kept under proper conditions showing no signs of spoilage or otherwise being unfit for producing immunity against rabies.
7. Veterinarian -The word "veterinarian" shall mean any person who has received a doctor's degree in veterinary medicine from a school of veterinary medicine and holds a license to practice in the profession of veterinary medicine in the State of Georgia; the number of the aforesaid veterinary license shall be the same as that recorded by the Georgia State Board of Veterinary Examiners. All such license from the State of Georgia shall be prominently displayed.

(b) Vaccination Required. It shall be unlawful for any person to own any dog or cat 14 weeks of age or older without first having the dog or cat vaccinated against rabies. Each dog or cat shall have both the vaccination and licensed tag in addition to the rabies certificate described in subsection (d) above. Any tag or license required by Chatham County to reflect the vaccination shall be displayed as directed.

1. Any person owning a dog or cat who does not comply with this shall be in violation of this ordinance, provided that a person shall register his or her dog or cat within thirty (30) days of the rabies vaccination, or thirty (30) days after becoming a resident of Chatham County. Non-compliance shall result in a set fine of \$25.00 in addition to the fee for registration.

2. Any person owning a dog or cat that does not comply with this section on multiple occasions shall have an increased fine as follows:

Upon the conviction of the second offense, a fine of \$100 shall be imposed.

Upon the conviction of the third or more offense, a fine of not less than \$150 nor more than \$500 shall be imposed.

3. All owners of animals being moved into Chatham County from out of state shall present valid paperwork reflecting current vaccination to Animal Services and shall pay the applicable tag fee within 30 days of moving to Chatham County.

4. Any owner of a dog or cat who cannot be vaccinated for a medical reason must present a letter annually to Animal Services stating the same from a veterinarian licensed to do business in Chatham County.

(c) Term of Certificate. All dogs and cats shall be vaccinated annually or tri-annually thereafter against rabies and their owner shall obtain both a tag and certificate for such dogs or cats every 12 or 36 months following the original annual vaccination and tag of dogs or cats depending upon the prior vaccination. The fee paid for said vaccination shall be as outlined herein.

Any dog or cat who cannot be vaccinated for a medical reason must present a letter annually to Animal Services

stating the same from a veterinarian licensed to do business in Chatham County.

(d) Tag to be Attached; Number of Rabies Certificate; Term

1. Every owned dog or cat which has received a rabies vaccination or medical waiver as set forth in subsection (d) of 22-201 above shall have attached to a collar around its neck a vaccination and tag described in subsection (a) above.
2. The rabies certificate shall bear a tag number identified with the tag attached to the collar of the dog or cat. Both certificate and tag will expire one or three years from date of issue.
3. All veterinarians who vaccinate a dog or cat shall issue a certificate as outlined in this Article as well as inform the owner of the animal that a tag is required by law. Such notification must be done in writing. No exemptions are applicable to these requirements.
4. Any veterinarian who administers a rabies vaccination must submit the rabies certification to Animal Services or their designee.

(e) Fees

1. The veterinarian's fees for vaccination of a dog or cat shall be set by each individual licensed veterinarian of the State of Georgia.
2. For all non-commercial pets, as defined in Section 22- 202(1)(a), the fee for an annual vaccination tag shall be as specified in the Chatham County Revenue Ordinance.

(f) Exemptions. Dogs or cats entering unincorporated Chatham County from outside the County only for the purpose of performing or temporary stay not exceeding thirty (30) days and kept under direct control of their owners or handlers are exempt from the tag requirements of this article.

(g) Time Limitation on Obtaining License. Except as provided by subsection 2. above, it shall be the duty of all persons owning or having possession of a dog or cat brought into unincorporated Chatham County to have the dog or cat vaccinated and to obtain the vaccination tag and the rabies certificate required by this Article within a period of thirty (30) days from the date of

such entry.

(h) Impoundment of Unlicensed, Unvaccinated Owned Dogs or Cats.

1. Any owned dog or cat found within covered jurisdictions of Chatham County not wearing or displaying a valid, current vaccination tag and not confined within a fence on the premises of the owner/custodian with all gates and openings closed shall be immediately impounded, quarantined, or otherwise disposed of as required by this article. Any owned dog or cat found within unincorporated Chatham County not properly vaccinated as required by this chapter shall be impounded, quarantined, or otherwise disposed of as required by this chapter.
2. Notwithstanding any provision of this Article, American Kennel Club (AKC), or similar registries as listed on the official website of Animal Services, registered animals are exempt from spay and neuter provisions of animals at large upon presentation of proof that the animal is registered with AKC and the owner is a bona fide owner as determined in the sole discretion of the Director of Animal Services unless the dog has been found at large **two** or more times.

§22-202 Breeder Regulations

- (a) Breeders must comply with all state regulations before applying for a Chatham County Business license. Proof of compliance with Department of Agriculture's regulations must be presented along with the application for business license in Chatham County.
- (b) Any dog born to a breeder as outlined in Section 22-202 that is not registered must be spayed or neutered as soon as medically possible as well as both parents, if possible.
- (c) Any breeder of such animal who does not comply with this Code Section that has intentionally bred dogs outside the permissions described above shall pay a super breeder fee for failure to comply.
- (d) The super breeder fine shall be \$250. In addition to the super breeder fee of \$250, the pet shall come into compliance within 5 days. Upon second conviction, the super breeder fee shall be \$1000.
- (e) If for any reason the animal is not capable of being spayed or neutered for a medically accepted reason, the owner shall present proof of the same within 5 days of citation of Director of Animal

Services.

- (f) Any non-registered animal in violation of this section much also be microchipped for identification purposes within the same 5-day period and proof of the same must be presented to the Director of Animal Services.

§22-203 **Impounding Dogs and Cats**

- (a) Any dog found upon abandoned or condemned private properties; the public streets, lanes, highways roads or squares of within Chatham County in violation of this article, may be caught by the Animal Services officer or his assistant and impounded. The Animal Services officer or his assistant shall have the specific right to enter upon any unenclosed private property to secure capture of any dog in violation of this article. To affect the impounding of such a dog, if necessary, the Animal Services Officer shall have the right to muzzle or employ such other methods as may be reasonably necessary to impound such animal in the discretion of the Animal Services.
- (b) Any dog impounded for any reason shall not be returned to the owner until the dog has a microchip placed in the dog by Animal Services at the owner's expense.
- (c) The regulations regarding spaying and neutering outlined in this article shall apply to all impounded dogs and cats.

§22-204 **Spay and Neuter Requirements Upon Impound**

- (a) Any menacing dog or cat impounded as a stray animal will not be released until the animal is spayed or neutered at the owner's expense unless the owner has bona fide registration letters as outlined herein.
- (b) Notwithstanding the above, any dog or cat who is impounded for a second time irrespective of registration, shall not be returned to its owner until such time as it is spayed or neutered at the expense of its owner unless a veterinarian licensed to practice by their respective agency provides written proof that the spay or neuter procedure would jeopardize the health of the dog or cat.
- (c) All animals adopted from Chatham County Animal Shelter

shall be spayed or neutered prior to being released. In cases where the health of the animal or conditions warrant delaying the procedure, as determined by a veterinarian or the Director of Animal Services, the owner shall be required to provide proof of procedure within 14 days of the agreed upon date.

§22-205 **Effect of Impounding on owners and non-owners**

- (a) For dogs and cats found within Chatham County by a non-owner, the finder shall actively pursue ownership of the animal by notifying Animal Services of the animal's whereabouts. All non-owners finding such a cat or dog shall have it scanned for a microchip. Under all circumstances, a lost animal report shall be submitted to Animal Services within 24 hours.
- (b) Lost pet reports should be submitted in person at Animal Shelter, online via website, or other method approved by Animal Services. They must include a picture of animal along with information as to where the animal was found. The animal must be held for 5 days from the date of confirmed submission of lost report. After the 5 days, the animal may be rehomed.
- (c) If impounded at Animal Services Shelter, the owner shall come forward within five (5) days not including county holidays or days shelter is closed. The owner or possessor shall pay the annual license fee, if he or she has not paid the same, and an impoundment fee, and a boarding fee. Impoundment and boarding shall be paid before an impounded animal shall be released to the owner or possessor.
 - a. The impoundment fee shall be \$35.00 or as otherwise authorized under the Chatham County Revenue Ordinance.
 - b. The boarding fee may be assessed up to \$25.00 per day or as otherwise authorized under the Chatham County Revenue Ordinance.
- (d) Any dog impounded under this article whose owner, possessor or representative shall not come forward within five (5) days after the impoundment and pay the license tax and the fees specified in this article shall become the property of Chatham County to be managed by the Director of Animal Services.

- (e) The shelter and impounding of dogs and cats found, impounded, or trapped within Chatham County, to include all municipalities therein, in violation of this article may be delegated to and performed by such organization as shall be selected by the Board of County Commissioners. During times of a declared emergency pursuant to Chapter 4 of this Code, the Director of Animal Services may take necessary steps to ensure the safety and health of both the citizens and animals located within the Chatham County.

§22-206 **Disposal of Dog Excrement; proper equipment; offense**

- (a) It shall be unlawful for any person who possesses, harbors or is in charge of any dog not to immediately remove excrement deposited by any dog upon the common thoroughfares, streets, sidewalks, trees, lawns, playground areas, parks, squares, and upon other public premises and the failure to remove said excrement shall be deemed a public nuisance and is prohibited.
- (b) It shall be the duty of any person having custody of any dog on public property to have in such person's possession a device or equipment for the picking up and removal of dog excrement.
- (c) Failure of the person having custody of the dog to remove the dog excrement by acceptable device shall constitute a violation of this ordinance and be subject to a fine of not less than fifty (\$50.00) or greater than two hundred (\$200.00) dollars unless otherwise outlined in the Chatham County Revenue Ordinance.

§22-207 **Keeping of Outdoor Animals: Humane Treatment**

- (a) All dogs and other animals kept primarily outdoors shall have access to food on a daily basis, as well as fresh (potable) water, and adequate shelter at all times. Adequate shelter means a protective housing for an animal that is of adequate size and provides adequate protection to maintain the animal in a state of good health and that prevents pain, suffering or significant risk to the animal's health. It shall consist of a completely enclosed structure with four sides with a door opening, a constructed floor, and a roof. It should also be clean, dry, and compatible with current weather conditions, in addition to age, size, species and condition of the animal. The structure should be of sufficient size to allow the animal to stand, turn

around, lie down, and go in and out of the structure comfortably. To be adequate, some type of bedding that is quick drying such as hay or pine straw must be provided to maintain comfortable temperatures within the structure.

- (b) If the shelter is made of wood, it shall be raised at least two inches off the ground to prevent seepage or rotting. Examples of inadequate shelter include, but are not limited to, lean-tos, metal or plastic drums, boxes, abandoned vehicles, porches, decks, or material that does not provide sufficient protection from the elements.
- (c) The living area or yard used to keep outdoor animals must be well drained, free from accumulation of animal excrement and objectionable odors and otherwise clean and sanitary. Animal excrement shall be disposed of in a manner approved by the Chatham County Health Department.
- (d) Each dog kept outside shall be kept in an area or space not less than 100 square feet and shall contain adequate shelter as defined. Wire crates or cages are not to be used to contain dogs outside as they do not meet the above size requirement.

§22-208 **Tethering**

Single point tethering is prohibited; Tethering a dog by a trolley system is the only approved form of tether. It shall be unlawful to tether a dog outdoors, except when all the following conditions are met:

1. The dog is at least six months of age.
2. The dog is not sick or injured.
3. The dog is spayed or neutered.
4. The dog has not been classified dangerous or vicious.
5. The dog must be visible to the owner from his/her residence.
6. The trolley system must be at least ten feet in length and mounted no more than seven feet above the ground level.
7. Tether must be at least 15 feet in length or five times the length of the dog, whichever is longer.

8. Only one dog may be attached to each trolley system.
9. Each tethered animal must have access to its own shelter, adequate food, water, and shade separate from other animals.
10. Tether shall be connected to the dog by a collar that is not a pinch or pronged collar, of sufficient size and tightness with enough room between the collar and the animal's throat through which two fingers may fit. that shall adequately restrain the dog without embedding the collar in the dog's neck or impairing the dog's ability to breathe.
11. The animal is not outside during extreme weather, including, but not limited to, extreme heat or near freezing temperatures, or storms, nor during any declared weather advisories, warnings or emergencies.
12. The dog shall not be tethered in any area where the tether or dog can become entangled on the tether; or some other object; or reach fences objects or animals or extending over an object or an edge that could result in injury or strangulation of the animal.
13. Tether shall provide a dog the ability to defecate or urinate in an area separate from the area where it must eat, drink, or lie down.
14. Tethers must be made of a substance which cannot be chewed by the dog, shall not weigh more than 1/8 of the body weight of the dog, and shall have a swivel on each end;
15. Cables and devices used must be adequately matched to the strength and size of the dog to prevent breaking. The tether should have a swivel clasp on each end.
16. No animal shall be fitted with weights of any kind at any time.
17. Classified dogs may not be tethered.

§22-209 Animals left unattended in cars

It shall be unlawful to leave an animal unattended in a parked vehicle without proper ventilation to prevent

the animal from suffering physical distress from dangerous temperatures, lack of food or lack of water. **If outside temperature exceeds 79 degrees F, an animal may not be left unattended in a car.** An Animal Service officer or any other law enforcement shall take such action as is necessary including entry of the vehicle by any means to remove an animal from such jeopardy and may impound said animal and secure medical treatment for said animal as needed at the owner's expense. Chatham County Animal Services officers may take possession of any deceased animal found in any parked vehicle for purposes of determining the cause of death in question pursuant to animal neglect or cruelty of this code. Nothing herein constitutes a waiver of sovereign immunity. Any act of removing an animal from an unattended vehicle is within the sole discretion of the employee or agent pursuant to his or her training and experience.

Estimated Vehicle Interior Air Temperature v. Elapsed Time

Elapsed time	Outside Air Temperature (F)					
	70	75	80	85	90	95
0 minutes	70	75	80	85	90	95
10 minutes	89	94	99	104	109	114
20 minutes	99	104	109	114	119	124
30 minutes	104	109	114	119	124	129
40 minutes	108	113	118	123	128	133
50 minutes	111	116	121	126	131	136
60 minutes	113	118	123	128	133	138
> 1 hour	115	120	125	130	135	140

Courtesy Jan Null, CCM; Department of Geosciences, San Francisco State University

§ 22-210 Abuse and Neglect; Animal Fighting

- (a) It shall be unlawful for any person to commit an act of cruelty towards any animal. Any person who abuses an animal or aids another person in abusing an animal or causes or permits an animal to abuse another animal, by acting or failing to act, shall be in violation of this section. Cruelty to animals includes but is not limited to:
 - 1. Neglecting to provide adequate drink, adequate food, adequate space, adequate

shelter, adequate ventilation and/or sanitary conditions;

2. Failure to provide reasonable remedy or relief for any injured or diseased animal;
 3. Failure to provide necessary veterinary care;
 4. Causing unnecessary suffering of any animal;
 5. Beating, torturing, tormenting, or mutilating.
 6. Otherwise treating any animal in a cruel or inhumane manner;
 7. Any of the above while the animal is tethered.
- (b) It shall be unlawful for a person to intentionally train, breed, possess, harbor, keep, have custody or control of any animal for the purpose of animal fighting. It shall be unlawful to be a spectator at or bet on an animal fighting activity. The intentional fighting of dogs, dog and hog, and cocks is expressly prohibited.
- (c) Exceptions:
1. A person shall not be guilty of animal cruelty when the person is protecting his/her life, or the life of another person or animal that is being attacked by an animal that is attempting to severely harm or kill him/her or another person or animal provided that the person being attacked is not committing a crime or is not aggravating or inciting the animal to attack.
 2. Licensed veterinarians who perform surgery or euthanasia and animal control officers who euthanize animals under the direction of animal control per the guidelines of the Georgia Veterinary Medical Association, Georgia Department of Agriculture, and this article shall not be guilty of animal cruelty.
- (d) Any animal control officer or other officer empowered to act by law may impound any animal

found to be abused in any manner set forth in this section.

§22-211 **Animals Transported by Vehicles**

No animals shall be transported on a public road in an open vehicle including an open top vehicle or open truck bed unless housed in a secured container designed for that purpose and having a provision for adequate ventilation, food and water. Said container shall have an open grille on one end, a solid top and bottom and a minimum of 15% total accumulated side areas incorporated into an open grille for air circulation provisions. Chatham County Animal Services officers shall be entitled to impound and cite the owner or custodian of any animal being transported in violation of the term of this article.

§22-212 **Limitation on Number of Animals in Residential Areas**

- (a) No person who is the owner or custodian of any single-family residence which is zoned for single family residences shall have greater than eight (8) cats, unless all animals are permanently confined to the actual living space of the family residence.
- (b) No person who is the owner or custodian of any single-family residence which is zoned for single family residences shall have greater than 10 dogs per acre.
- (c) The prohibitions on the number of cats and dogs shall not include in that number any dog or cat that has a litter less than four months of age nor the litter itself so long as the animals are confined to the actual living space of the family residence.

ARTICLE III

Classified Dogs

§22-301 **Classified Dogs**

Classified dogs are defined in Title 4 Chapter 8 of the Georgia Code. Any determination of a dog as a classified dog shall be done in accordance with O.C.G.A. 4-8-23.

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any event leading to or resulting in the classification of a dog can be considered whether it occurred on public or private property.

§22-302 **Proper Enclosure** - Means an enclosure for keeping a classified dog while on the owner's property securely confined indoors or in a securely enclosed and locked pen, fence, or structure suitable to prevent the entry of young children and designed to prevent the dog from escaping. Any such structure shall either be:

- (a) kennel or doghouse with a secured top and ample space for movement if the structure includes a run. Additionally, all kennels and doghouses shall include a barrier from the exposed ground; or,
- (b) a secured area that is escape proof from the animal housed therein; or,
- (c) any other enclosure permitted under Title 4, Chapter 8 of the Official Code of Georgia.

§22-303 **Fee for Classified Dog**

The registration fee for all classified dogs shall be \$150.00. It shall be a requirement that one warning sign shall be included in this fee and additional signs as may be required shall cost an extra \$35.00 per sign.

In addition to the requirements above, the owner of a classified dog shall present to the Animal Services officer evidence that the dog has been spayed or neutered, microchipped for identification and evidence of:

- (a) A policy of insurance in the amount of at least \$25,000.00 or more issued by a surety company authorized to transact business in this state insuring the owner of the dangerous dog against liability for any personal injuries inflicted by the dangerous dog; or
- (b) A surety bond in the amount of \$25,000.00 or more issued by a surety company authorized to transact business in this state payable to any person or

persons injured by the dangerous dog.

- (c) Issuance of a certificate of registration or the renewal of certificate of registration by Chatham County Animal Services shall not warrant or guarantee that the requirements specified are maintained by the owner of a

classified dog on a continuous basis following the date of the issuance of the initial certificate of registration or following the date of any annual renewal of such certificate.
- (d) An Animal Services officer shall be authorized to make whatever inquiry is deemed necessary to ensure compliance with the provisions of this section. Law enforcement agencies of local governments and the sheriffs of counties shall cooperate with Animal Services officers in enforcing the provisions of this section.

§22-304 **Restrain of classified Dog**

It shall be unlawful for an owner of a classified dog to permit the dog to be outside a proper enclosure unless the dog is muzzled and restrained by no more than a 6-foot chain or leash and is under the physical restraint of a responsible person. The muzzle shall be made in a manner that will not cause injury to the dog or interfere with its vision or respiration but shall prevent it from biting any person.

§22-305 **Animal Control Board; Creation; Membership**

Pursuant to the authority granted herein, the Board of Commissioners hereby creates, designates and defines an Animal Control Board.

- (a) The Animal Control Board shall consist of 3 members. The first member shall be a representative of the State Board of Health. The second member shall be the Director of Animal Services or a representative of thereof. The third member shall be a citizen of Chatham County who shall be selected by the Chatham County Health Department. There shall also be a hearing officer who is selected by the Director of Animal Services.
- (b) The Animal Control Board shall be created upon the enactment of this ordinance and all terms shall be for two years beginning on May 1, 2017.

- (c) The Animal Control Board shall conduct all of the duties outlined by Article 8 of Title 4 of the Official Code of Georgia.

§22-306 **Prevention of Classification of Dogs; Prevention of Attacks**

- (a) The Director of Animal Services in his or her sole discretion may determine that special circumstances exist that warrant implementation of preventative measures to ensure the health, safety, and welfare of citizens from certain dogs. If the Director determines such circumstances exist, the Director is hereby given the authority to require any of the following measures:
- (1) Necessary repairs or erecting of a fence or other similar enclosure to ensure the dog remains securely inside the structure or designated area;
 - (2) Requiring the owner to microchip the dog at the owner's expense;
 - (3) Post a sign similar to that required of a classified dog;
 - (4) Require owner to secure the dog inside the residence when the owner is not present on the property;
 - (5) Require written notification to Animal Services if the dog's ownership or residence is relocated.
 - (6) Require that the owner and dog attend training or other domestication education to empower the dog and owner to obtain the skills necessary to prevent attacks.
- (b) The Director may take into account the following factors when requiring preventative measures under Subsection (a) of this provision:
- (1) the presence of children, elderly persons, disabled persons or other vulnerable population in close proximity to the dog;
 - (2) the history of the dog, whether in this jurisdiction or another;
 - (3) the reputation of the dog to attack or attempt

to attack without provocation to either other animals or humans;

- (4) the adequacy of the current confinement and its use or lack thereof by the owner;
 - (5) the behavior, size, temperament, capacity for inflicting serious injury, the number and type of other dogs present or in close proximity to the dog in question;
 - (6) any other factor deemed relevant by the Director.
- (c) If owner of dog elects to appeal the decision, a written appeal must be submitted to Animal Services within 5 days of the decision and a hearing of the Animal Control Board will be convened to hear the appeal within 30 days.

§22-307 **Classified Dogs Brought into County**

It shall be unlawful for anyone to bring a classified dog into Chatham County with the intent of having said dog reside in the county.